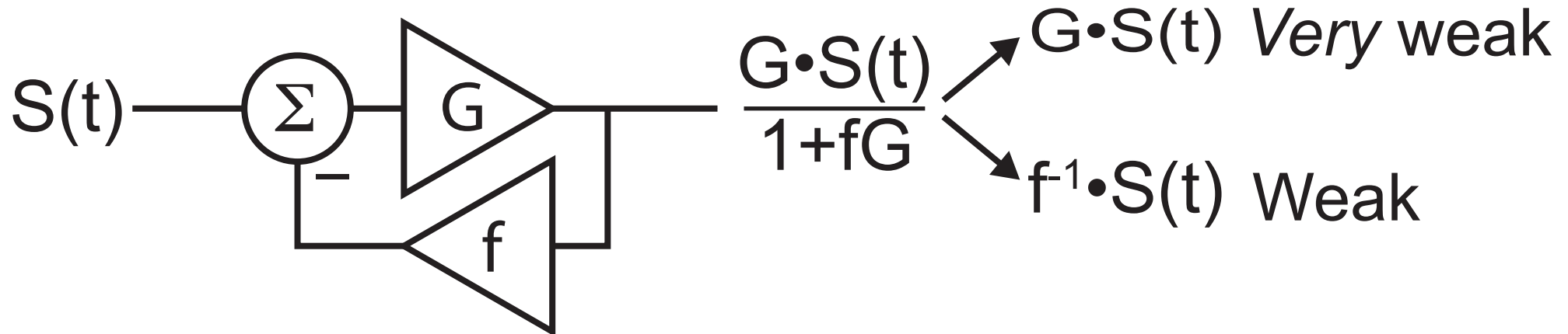
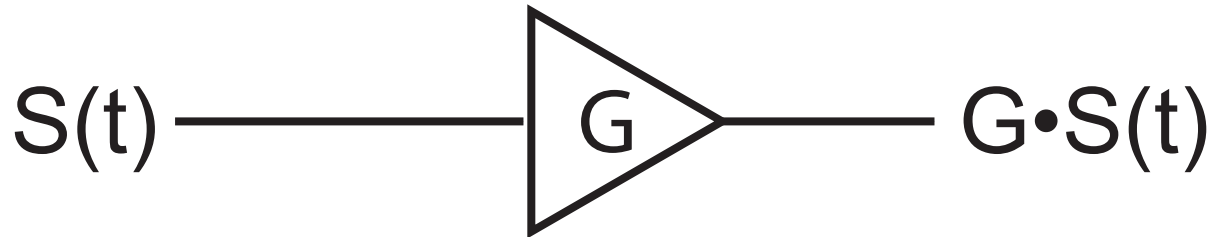
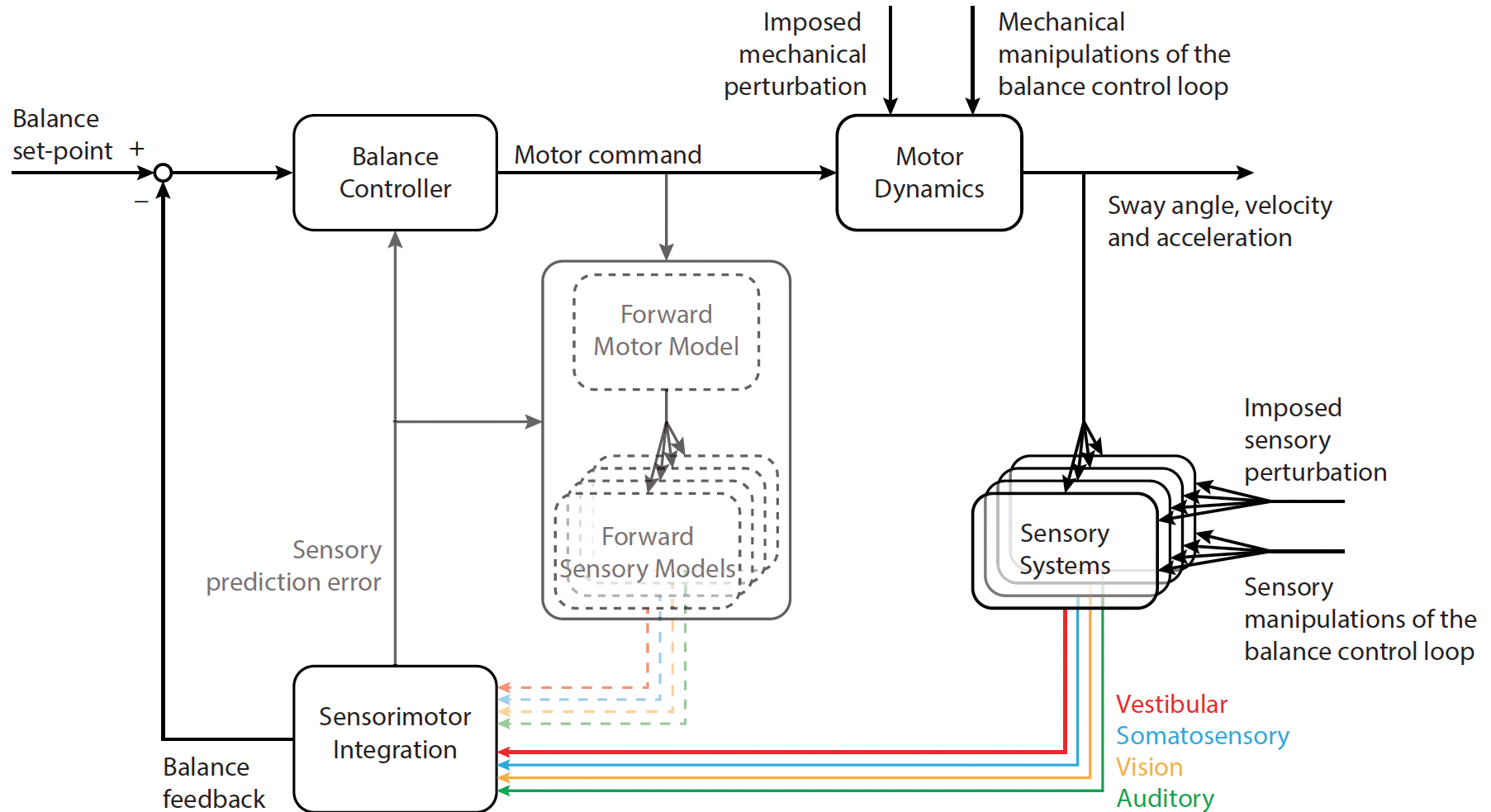


Feedback and loops!

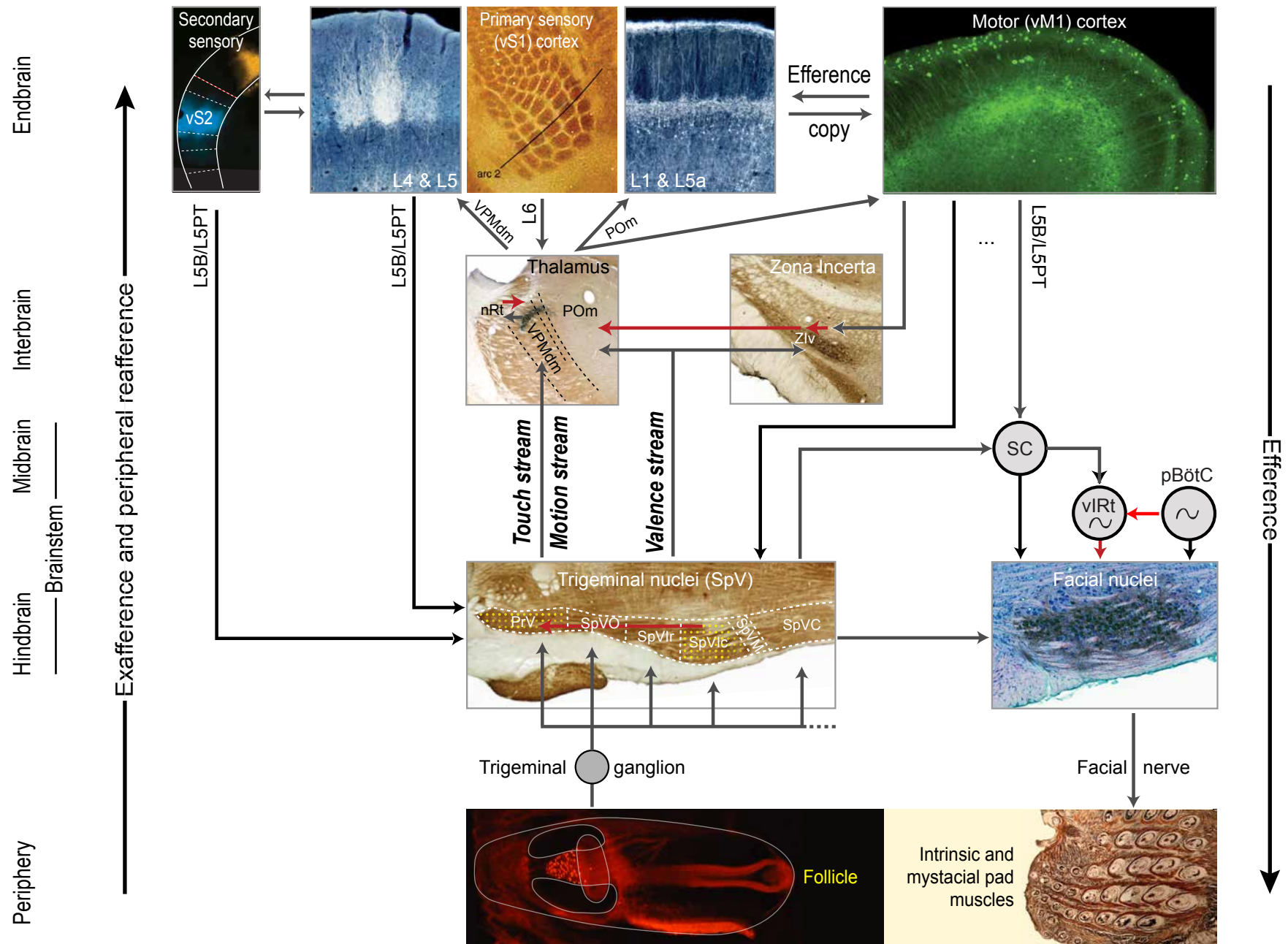


Balance: Classic feedback problem

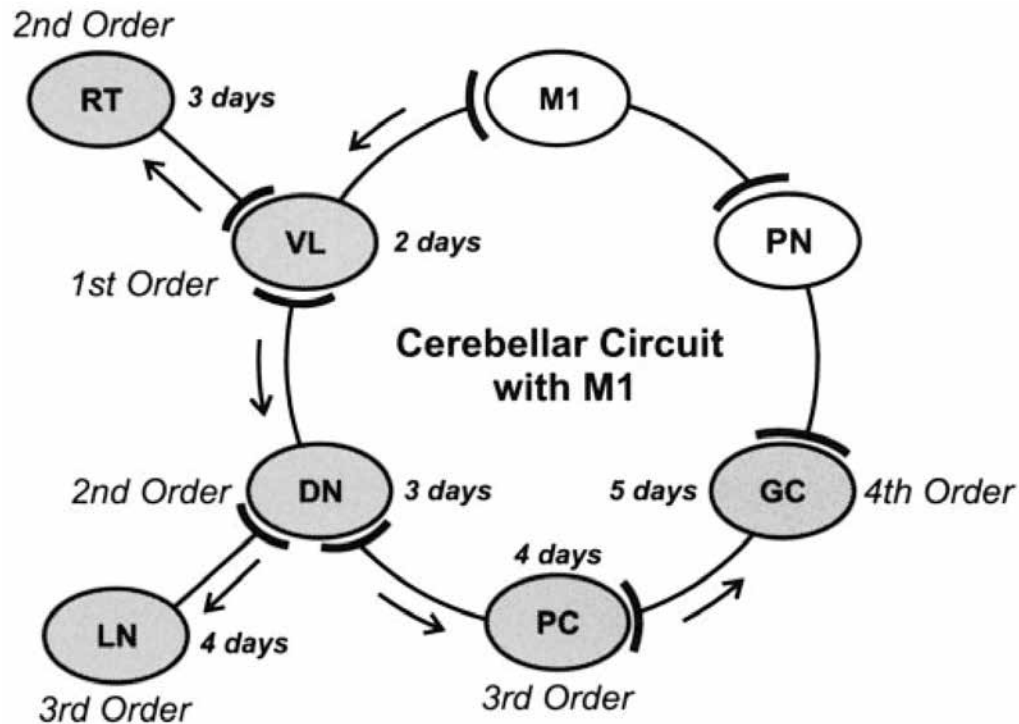


Yet experimental reality is vague in terms of anatomical targets

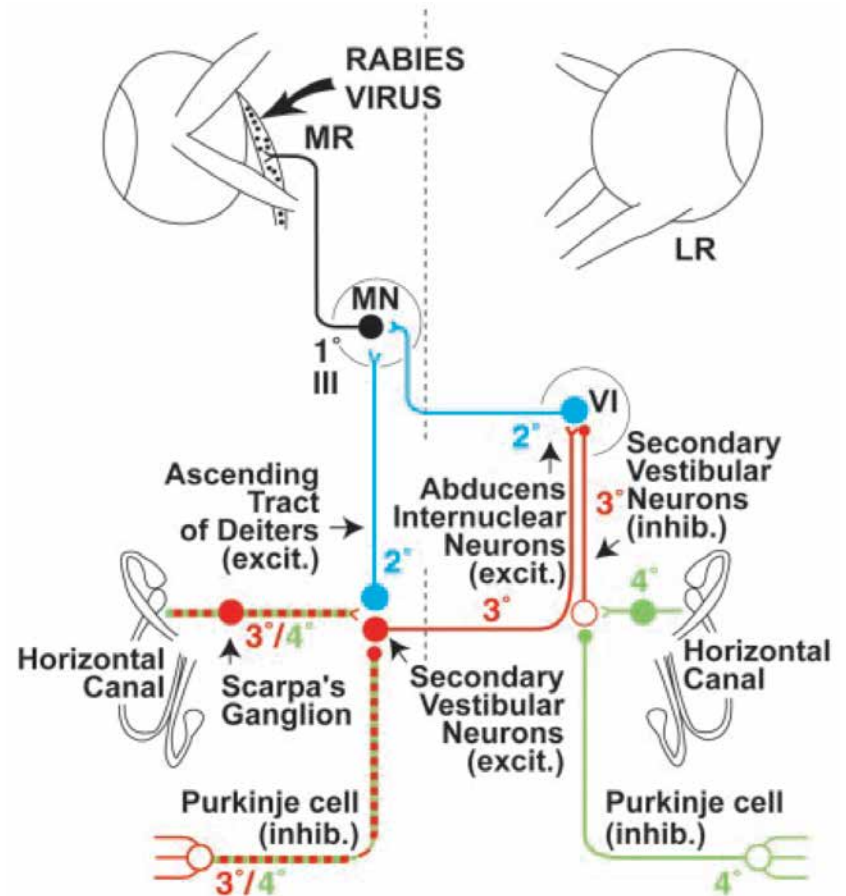
Signal flow in nested loops of the vibrissa system



Transsynaptic labeling to reveal loops

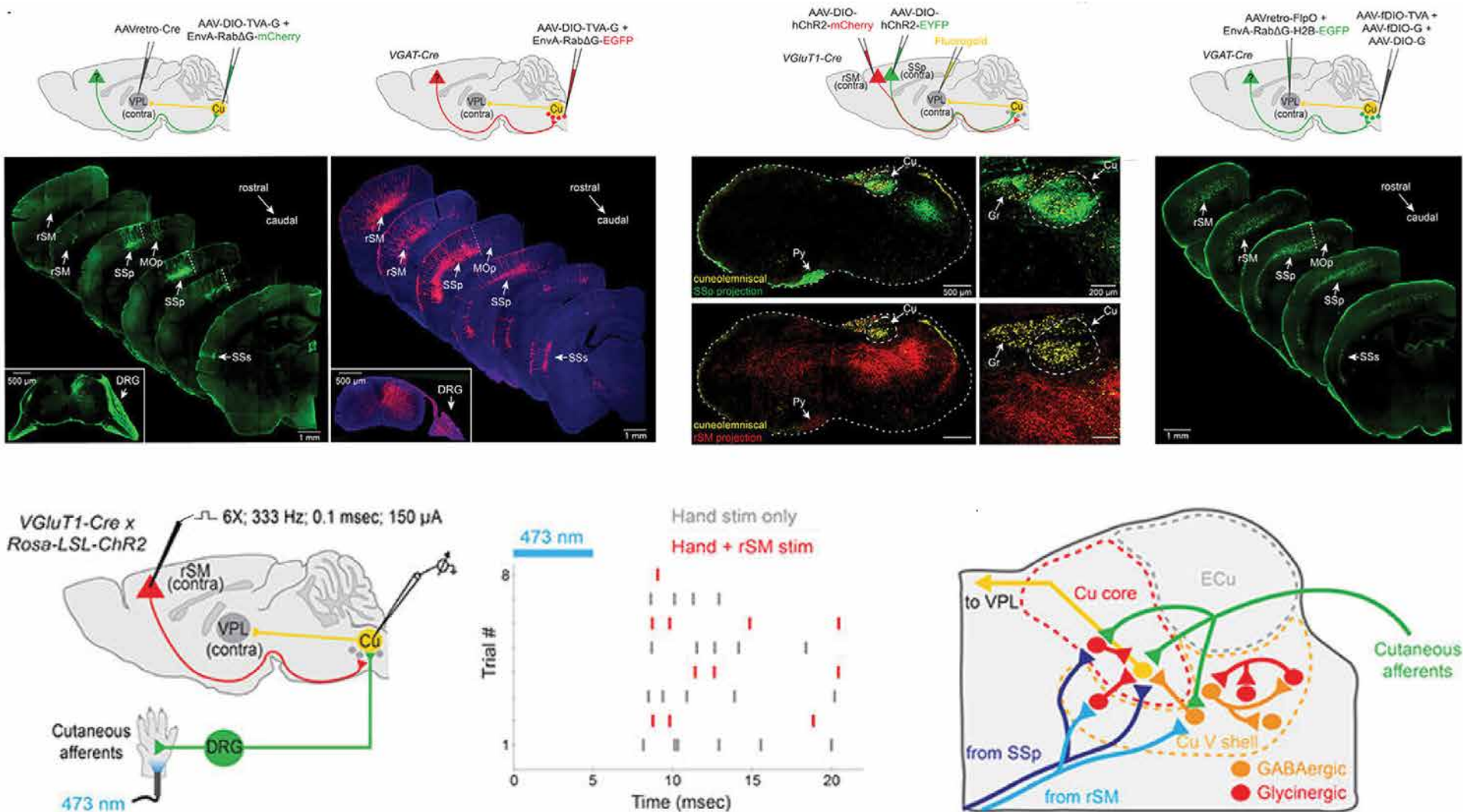


Cerebellar loops with motor cortex and prefrontal cortex of a nonhuman primate (Kelly & Strick, J Neurosci 2003)



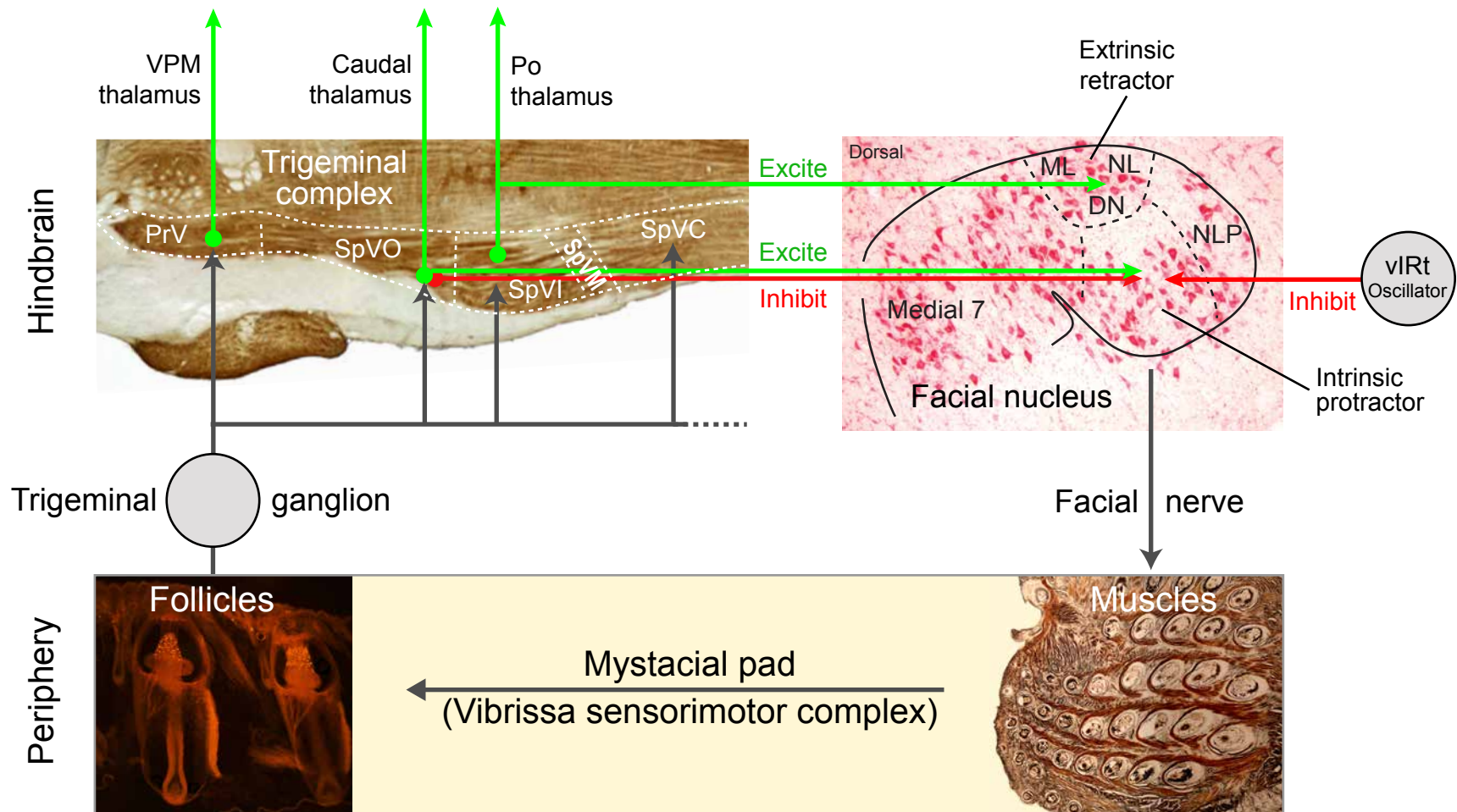
Mapping the oculomotor system: The power of transneuronal labelling with rabies virus (Graf, Gerrits, Yatim-Dhiba & Ugolini, Euro J Neurosci 2002)

Discrete transsynaptic labeling to reveal loops

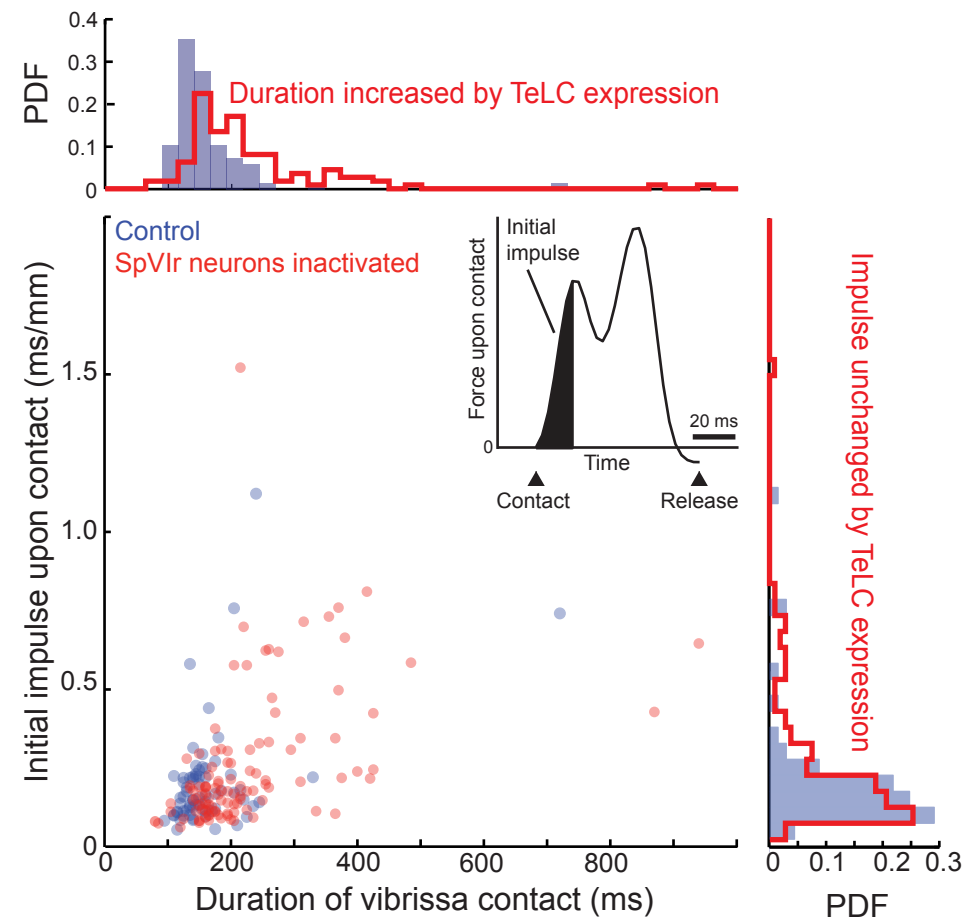
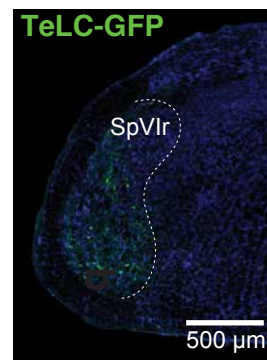
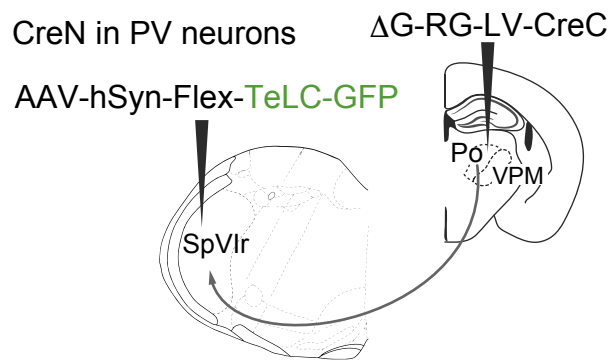
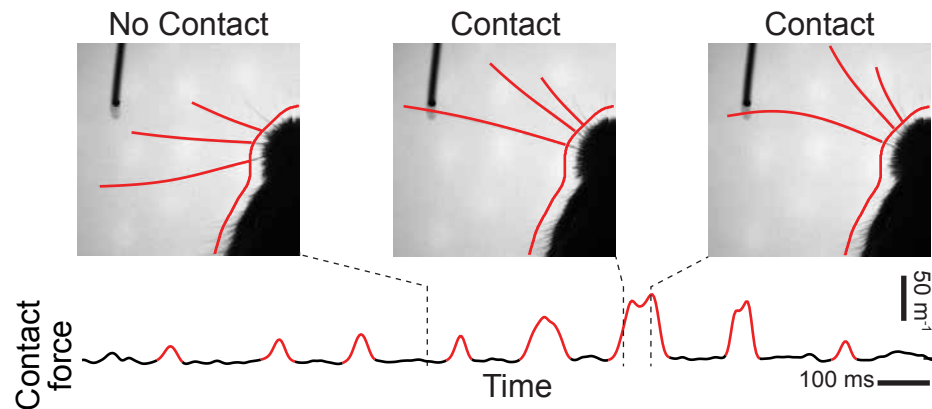


Modulation of tactile feedback for the execution of dexterous movement (Conner, Bohannon, Igarashi, Taniguchi, Baltar & Azim, Science 2021)

Low-level accessible feedback paths in the vibrissa sensorimotor complex



Effect of block of a low-level feedback path in the vibrissa sensorimotor complex



Signal flow in nested loops of the vibrissa system

